Statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income for the year ended 31 December 2023 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars)

	Note	2023	2022
Interest income calculated using the effective interest method	2(a)	\$ 167,446,735	\$ 104,474,260
Interest expense	2(b)	(64,451,042)	 (22,202,202)
Net interest income		\$ 102,995,693	\$ 82,272,058
Fee and commission income	3	\$ 33,320,112	\$ 27,270,513
Fee and commission expense		 (1,236,059)	 (1,251,071)
Net fee and commission income		\$ 32,084,053	\$ 26,019,442
Other net income	4	\$ 22,695,708	\$ 22,630,731
Operating income		\$ 157,775,454	\$ 130,922,231
Operating expenses	5	 (97,391,711)	 (85,314,878)
		\$ 60,383,743	\$ 45,607,353
Net (charge)/reversal for impairment allowances	7	 (2,038,094)	 1,205,737
Profit before taxation		\$ 58,345,649	\$ 46,813,090
Income tax	8(a)	 (9,821,706)	 (7,871,604)
Profit for the year		\$ 48,523,943	\$ 38,941,486

Statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income for the year ended 31 December 2023 (continued) (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars)

	Note	2023	2022
Profit for the year		\$ 48,523,943	\$ 38,941,486
Other comprehensive income			
Item that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:			
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI") - net movement in the fair value reserve	9	 3,355,843	 (8,415,811)
Total comprehensive income for the year		\$ 51,879,786	\$ 30,525,675

The notes on pages 18 to 84 form part of these financial statements.

Statement of financial position at 31 December 2023 (Expressed in Hong Kong dollars)

Assets	Note	2023	2022
Cash and balances with banks Placement with banks Investments Trade bills Advances to customers Deferred tax assets Property, plant and equipment Investment properties Other assets	10 11 12 13(a) 14(a) 21(b) 15 16 17	\$ 118,742,679 367,382,406 708,461,390 789,496,312 1,003,835,622 870,725 74,548,943 18,446,139 54,825,924	\$ 270,333,400 341,984,440 372,624,624 878,459,628 956,004,516 2,965,242 76,580,028 18,940,089 37,247,199
Total assets		\$ 3,136,610,140	\$ 2,955,139,166
Liabilities			
Deposits and balances from banks Deposits from customers Taxation Other liabilities	18 19 21(a) 20	\$ 418,117,366 1,642,877,981 1,018,530 451,114,607	\$ 389,179,935 1,589,506,769 969,635 384,380,957
Total liabilities		\$ 2,513,128,484	\$ 2,364,037,296
Equity			
Share capital Reserves	24	\$ 300,000,000 323,481,656	\$ 300,000,000 291,101,870
Total equity		\$ 623,481,656	\$ 591,101,870
Total equity and liabilities		\$ 3,136,610,140	\$ 2,955,139,166

Approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on

Sachil Dagur)
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Alex Kwong Fai Kam))

The notes on pages 18 to 84 form part of these financial statements.